SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier	Leptophos Solution		
Other means of identification			
Item	S-12315A1		
Recommended use	For Laboratory Use Only		
Recommended restrictions	None known.		
Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/	Distributor information		
Manufacturer			
Company name	Chem Service, Inc.		
Address	660 Tower Lane		
	West Chester, PA 19380		
	United States		
Telephone	Toll Free	800-452-9994	
	Direct	610-692-3026	
Website	www.chemservice.com		
E-mail	info@chemservice.com		
Emergency phone number	Chemtrec US	800-424-9300	
	Chemtrec outside US	+1 703-527-3887	
2. Hazard(s) identification			
Physical hazards	Flammable liquids		Category 2
Health hazards	Acute toxicity, oral		Category 3
	Acute toxicity, dermal		Category 3
	Acute toxicity, inhalation		Category 3
	Serious eye damage/eye irr	itation	Category 2A
Environmental hazards	Hazardous to the aquatic er hazard	nvironment, acute	Category 3
	Hazardous to the aquatic er	nvironment,	Category 3

long-term hazard Not classified.

OSHA defined hazards

Label elements



Signal word Hazard statement

Highly flammable liquid and vapor. Toxic if swallowed. Toxic in contact with skin. Causes serious eye irritation. Toxic if inhaled. Harmful to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement Prevention

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Keep container tightly closed. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Avoid breathing vapors. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Avoid release to the environment. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Response	If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor. Rinse mouth. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a poison center/doctor. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish.
Storage	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Store locked up.
Disposal	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)	Static accumulating flammable liquid can become electrostatically charged even in bonded and grounded equipment. Sparks may ignite liquid and vapor. May cause flash fire or explosion.
Supplemental information	99.99% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute hazards to the aquatic environment. 99.99% of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown long-term hazards to the aquatic environment.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Acetonitrile		75-05-8	99.99
Leptophos		21609-90-5	0.01

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim inhaled the substance. Induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Call a poison center or doctor/physician.
Skin contact	Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Eye contact	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
Ingestion	Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting without advice from poison control center. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested the substance. Induce artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.
Most important	Convulsions. Nausea, vomiting. Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing,
symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	redness, swelling, and blurred vision.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Thermal burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital. Keep victim warm. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.
General information	Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
5. Fire-fighting measures	
Suitable extinguishing media	Water fog. Alcohol resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical powder, carbon dioxide, sand or earth may be used for small fires only.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. This product is a poor conductor of electricity and can become electrostatically charged. If sufficient charge is accumulated, ignition of flammable mixtures can occur. To reduce potential for static discharge, use proper bonding and grounding procedures. This liquid may accumulate static electricity when filling properly grounded containers. Static electricity accumulation may be significantly increased by the presence of small quantities of water or other contaminants. Material will float and may ignite on surface of water. During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
Fire fighting equipment/instructions	In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.
General fire hazards	Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
6. Accidental release meas	sures
Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Avoid inhalation of vapors and spray mists. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. Transfer by mechanical means such as vacuum truck to a salvage tank or other suitable container for recovery or safe disposal. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Keep combustibles (wood, paper, oil, etc.) away from spilled material. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Use only non-sparking tools. Prevent product from entering drains.
	Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Following product recovery, flush area with water.
	Small Spille: Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers

Small Spills: Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal. Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions Avoid release to the environment. Inform appropriate managerial or supervisory personnel of all environmental releases. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling Do not handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Minimize fire risks from flammable and combustible materials (including combustible dust and static accumulating liquids) or dangerous reactions with incompatible materials. Handling operations that can promote accumulation of static charges include but are not limited to: mixing, filtering, pumping at high flow rates, splash filling, creating mists or sprays, tank and container filling, tank cleaning, sampling, gauging, switch loading, vacuum truck operations. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Use non-sparking tools and explosion-proof equipment. Do not taste or swallow. Avoid inhalation of vapors and spray mists. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

For additional information on equipment bonding and grounding, refer to the Canadian Electrical Code in Canada, (CSA C22.1), or the American Petroleum Institute (API) Recommended Practice 2003, "Protection Against Ignitions Arising out of Static, Lightning, and Stray Currents" or National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 77, "Recommended Practice on Static Electricity" or National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 70, "National Electrical Code".

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities including and grounding techniques. Eliminate sources of ignition. Avoid **including any incompatibilities including and grounding techniques**. Eliminate sources of ignition. Avoid **including any incompatibilities including any incompatibilit**

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

The following constituents are the only constituents of the product which have a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit. At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

Components	Туре	Value
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05-8)	PEL	70 mg/m3
		40 ppm
US. ACGIH Threshold Lim	it Values	
Components	Туре	Value
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05-8)	TWA	20 ppm
US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide	to Chemical Hazards	
Components	Туре	Value
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05-8)	TWA	34 mg/m3
		20 ppm
ological limit values	No biological exposure limits note	d for the ingredient(s).
posure guidelines		
US - California OELs: Skir	designation	
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05 US - Minnesota Haz Subs:		an be absorbed through the skin.
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05 US ACGIH Threshold Limi	-8) Sk t Values: Skin designation	kin designation applies.
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05	•	anger of cutaneous absorption
propriate engineering ntrols	Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Provide eyewash station and safety shower.	
dividual protection measure	s, such as personal protective equi	-
Eye/face protection	Wear safety glasses with side shie	elds (or goggles).
Skin protection Hand protection	Wear appropriate chemical resista	ant gloves.
Other	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.	
Respiratory protection	If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Dust & vapor respirator.	
Thermal hazards	Wear appropriate thermal protectiv	ve clothing, when necessary.
eneral hygiene nsiderations	When using do not smoke. Keep away from food and drink. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/c smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.	

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	
Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid.
Color	Not available.
Odor	Not available.
Odor threshold	Not available.
рН	Not available.
Melting point/freezing point	-49 °F (-45 °C) estimated
Initial boiling point and boiling range	178.88 °F (81.6 °C) estimated
Flash point	42.0 °F (5.6 °C) estimated
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits				
Explosive limit - lower (%)	3 % estimated			
Explosive limit - upper (%)	16 % estimated			
Vapor pressure	118.4 hPa estimated			
Vapor density	Not available.			
Relative density	Not available.			
Solubility(ies)				
Solubility (water)	Not available.			
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.			
Auto-ignition temperature	975.2 °F (524 °C) estimated			
Decomposition temperature	Not available.			
Viscosity	Not available.			
Other information				
Density	0.78737 g/cm3 estimated			
Explosive properties	Not explosive.			
Flammability class	Flammable IB estimated			
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.			
Percent volatile	99.99 % estimated			
Specific gravity	0.79 estimated			
VOC	99.99 % estimated			

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Avoid heat, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. Avoid temperatures exceeding the flash point. Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Toxic if inhaled.
Skin contact	Toxic in contact with skin.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.
Ingestion	Toxic if swallowed.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics	Convulsions. Nausea, vomiting. Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	Toxic if inhaled. Toxic in contact with skin. Toxic if swallowed.		
Components	Species Test Results		
Leptophos (CAS 21609-90-5)			
Acute			
Dermal			
LD50	Rabbit	800 mg/kg	
Skin corrosion/irritation	Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.		
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Causes serious eye irritation.		

Respiratory or skin sensitization					
Respiratory sensitization	Not a respiratory sensitizer.				
Skin sensitization	This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.				
Germ cell mutagenicity	No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.				
Carcinogenicity	Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to	b humans.			
	Evaluation of Carcinogenicity				
Not listed.	ed Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-105 ogram (NTP) Report on Carcinogens	3)			
Reproductive toxicity	This product is not expected to cause	reproductive or developmental effects.			
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Not classified.				
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	Not classified.				
Aspiration hazard	Not an aspiration hazard.				
Chronic effects	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.				
12. Ecological information	12. Ecological information				
Ecotoxicity	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting	effects.			
Components	Species	Test Results			
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05-8) Aquatic <i>Acute</i> Fish	LC50 Fathead minnow (Pime	phales promelas) > 100 mg/l, 96 hours			
Leptophos (CAS 21609-90-5) Aquatic Acute					
Fish	LC50 Spot (Leiostomus xant				
Persistence and degradabilityNo data is available on the degradability of any ingredients in the mixture.Bioaccumulative potential					
Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow) Acetonitrile -0.34					
Mobility in soil	No data available.				
Other adverse effects	The product contains volatile organic compounds which have a photochemical ozone creation potential.				
13. Disposal consideration	ns				
Disposal instructions	Dispose of this material and its container to hazardous or special waste collection point. Incinerate the material under controlled conditions in an approved incinerator. Do not incinerate sealed containers. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. If discarded, this product is considered a RCRA ignitable waste, D001. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.				
Local disposal regulations		Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.			
Hazardous waste code	D001: Waste Flammable material with a flash point <140 F The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.				
Waste from residues / unused products		gulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see:			
Contaminated packaging		roduct residue, follow label warnings even after container is aken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or			

14. Transport information

пот

DOT	
UN number	UN1648
UN proper shipping name	Acetonitrile, solution (Acetonitrile RQ = 5001 LBS)
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	3
Subsidiary risk	-
Label(s)	3
Packing group	II
	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
Special provisions	IB2, T7, TP2
Packaging exceptions	150
Packaging non bulk	202
Packaging bulk	242
ΙΑΤΑ	
UN number	UN1648
UN proper shipping name	Acetonitrile solution (Acetonitrile)
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	3
Subsidiary risk	-
Packing group	П
Environmental hazards	No.
ERG Code	3L
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
Other information	
Passenger and cargo	Allowed with restrictions.
aircraft	
Cargo aircraft only	Allowed with restrictions.
IMDG	
UN number	UN1648
UN proper shipping name	ACETONITRILE SOLUTION (Acetonitrile)
Transport hazard class(es)	
Class	3
Subsidiary risk	-
Packing group	II
Environmental hazards	
Marine pollutant	No.
EmS	F-E, S-D
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
Transport in bulk according to	Not established.
Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and	
the IBC Code	
DOT	

FLAMMABLE LIQUID



15. Regulatory information

5. Regulatory informat					
federal regulations		This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.			Communication
Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)		One or more components of the mixture are not on the TSCA 8(b) inventory or are designated "inactive".			
TSCA Section 12(b)	Export Notificat	ion (40 CFR 70	7, Subpt. D)		
Not regulated.					
CERCLA Hazardous Sub	stance List (40	CFR 302.4)			
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05-8)			Listed.		
SARA 304 Emergency re	lease notification	on			
Leptophos (CAS 2160	,		500 LBS		
OSHA Specifically Regul	ated Substance	es (29 CFR 1910	.1001-1053)		
Not listed.					
perfund Amendments and		•	SARA)		
SARA 302 Extremely haz	ardous substar	nce			
Chemical name	CAS number	Reportable quantity (pounds)	Threshold planning quantity (pounds)	Threshold planning quantity, lower value (pounds)	Threshold planning quantity, upper value (pounds)
Leptophos	21609-90-5	500		500	10000
SARA 311/312 Hazardou chemical	s Yes				
Classified hazard categories	Acute toxic Serious eye	(gases, aerosol ity (any route of e damage or eye otherwise class	irritation 2		
SARA 313 (TRI reporting Chemical name)	C	AC number	9/ burnet	
Acetonitrile		CAS number 75-05-8		% by wt. 99.99	
		70-00-8		99.99	
her federal regulations					
Clean Air Act (CAA) Sect		ous Air Pollutai	nts (HAPs) List		
Acetonitrile (CAS 75-0 Clean Air Act (CAA) Sect	,	dental Release	Prevention (40 CFR 6	8.130)	
Not regulated.					
Safe Drinking Water Act	Not regulat	ed.			

US state regulations

US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))

Acetonitrile (CAS 75-05-8)

California Proposition 65

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals (AICIS)	No
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	No
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	No
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	No
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	No
Taiwan	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory (TCSI)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	No

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s) A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date	07-15-2014
Revision date	06-21-2023
Version #	03
NFPA ratings	Health: 3 Flammability: 3 Instability: 0
Disclaimer	Chem Service, Inc. cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The above information is believed to be correct on the date it was last revised and must not be considered all inclusive. The information has been obtained only by a search of available literature and is only a guide for handling the chemicals. OSHA regulations require that if other hazards become evident, an upgraded SDS must be made available to the employee within three months. RESPONSIBILITY for updates lies with the employer and not with CHEM SERVICE, Inc.
	Persons not specifically and properly trained should not handle this chemical or its container. This product is furnished FOR LABORATORY USE ONLY! Our products may NOT BE USED as drugs, cosmetics, agricultural or pesticide products, food additives or as household chemicals.
	This Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is intended only for use with Chem Service, Inc. products and should not be relied on for use with materials from any other supplier even if the chemical name(s) on the product are identical! Whenever using an SDS for a solution or mixture the user should refer to the SDS for every component of the solution or mixture. Chem Service warrants that this SDS is based upon the most current information available to Chem Service at the time it was last revised. THIS WARRANTY IS EXCLUSIVE, AND CHEM SERVICE, INC. MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE. This SDS is provided gratis and CHEM SERVICE, INC. SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR CONTINGENT DAMAGES.
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Revision information	This document has undergone significant changes and should be reviewed in its entirety.